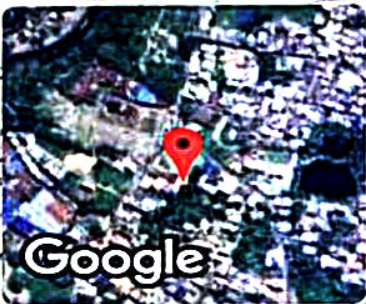




GPS Map Camera



Bardhaman, West Bengal, India 

6vj4+38p, Golahat Rd, Barabalidanga, Bardhaman,
West Bengal 713103, India

Lat 23.230484° Long 87.855592°

Saturday, 03/01/2026 01:41 PM GMT +05:30